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#### **OUTDOOR INDUSTRY FOUNDATION**

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# **OUTDOOR RECREATION** PARTICIPATION & SPENDING STUDY A State-by-State Perspective



### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

From climbing in Yosemite, snowshoeing in the Rockies, and camping in the Ozarks to paddling the Chattooga, hiking the Shenandoahs, and biking in Vermont's northeast kingdom, the United States offers something for everyone.

More than 2/3 or 149 million Americans aged 16 and older participate in outdoor recreation activities annually. Americans in every state participate in active outdoor recreation in one form or another.

Participating in outdoor recreation activities is becoming one of America's favorite pastimes.

More and more, Americans are discovering they don't have to travel far from home to enjoy outdoor adventures in wild places. This report is designed to give you a better idea of what Americans are doing and where they are doing it.

ring e to s. etter The Outdoor Industry Association (OIA) tracks 21 human-powered outdoor recreation activities. These include activities like hiking, biking, camping, climbing, kayaking, canoeing and snowshoeing. Participation in these outdoor recreation activities varies from state to state and from activity to activity. This report gives an indepth look at what outdoor recreation activities Americans are participating in and where they live. It details the percentage of individuals participating in each of the 21 outdoor recreation activities by state and by region. The regional information in this report illustrates overall trends and the state rankings allow for straightforward state-to-state comparisons.

In addition to outdoor recreation participation information, this report includes state-by-state annual expenditure data on athletic/outdoor merchandise. This expenditure data is based on respondent estimates and not actual dollars spent and should be used to assess trends.

The merchandise tracked here includes footwear, apparel, equipment and accessories used by Americans when participating in active outdoor recreation. Consumer spending on outdoor recreation merchandise contributes to the overall economy and supports the \$18 billion outdoor recreation industry.



More than 149 million Americans aged 16 and older participate in outdoor recreation activities annually.

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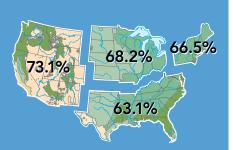
About this Report Additional Resources Acknowledgements

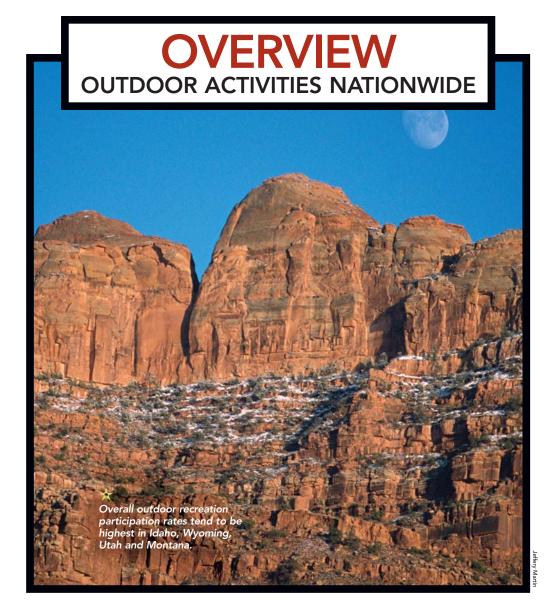


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STATE Participa Per Ca		Number of Participants
1 Idaho	86.8%	841,236
2 Wyoming	81.8%	312,379
3 Utah	81.7%	1,306,000
4 Montana	80.9%	567,451
5 Connecticut	77.9%	2,065,481
6 New Hampshire	76.7%	736,775
<del></del>	76.5%	2,045,061
7 Oregon 8 Colorado	76.5%	2,538,356
	76.2%	382,658
10 Michigan	75.6%	5,766,897
11 Delaware	75.0%	457,702
12 Minnesota	74.6%	2,821,981
13 West Virginia	74.4%	1,082,795
14 Washington	72.7%	3,309,763
15 California	71.3%	18,252,283
16 Kansas	71.2%	1,465,644
17 Arizona	70.7%	2,762,621
18 Vermont	70.0%	335,486
19 Wisconsin	69.5%	2,888,843
20 Rhode Island	69.2%	572,612
21 Missouri	69.0%	2,989,037
22 South Dakota	68.8%	397,245
23 Maryland	68.5%	2,798,459
24 New Jersey	67.2%	4,339,647
24 New York	67.2%	9,943,775
26 Florida	66.9%	8,524,278
27 Ohio	66.7%	5,862,617
27 Nevada	66.7%	1,025,777
29 Oklahoma	65.2%	1,738,210
30 Pennsylvania	64.6%	6,262,316
31 Texas	64.5%	10,073,673
32 Illinois	64.1%	6,108,940
33 South Carolina	64.0%	1,993,683
34 Virginia	63.8%	3,527,780
35 Iowa	63.7%	1,452,998
36 Nebraska	63.2%	831,064
37 New Mexico	62.7%	859,074
37 Georgia	62.7%	3,919,194
39 North Carolina	62.5%	3,931,989
40 Maine	62.2%	628,390
41 Louisiana	62.0%	2,104,809
41 Arkansas	62.0%	1,285,026
43 Alabama	61.4%	2,119,274
43 Indiana	61.4%	2,874,989
45 Massachusetts	61.2%	3,064,900
46 Kentucky	58.5%	1,849,351
47 Tennessee	56.1%	2,494,199
48 Mississippi	44.2%	954,793

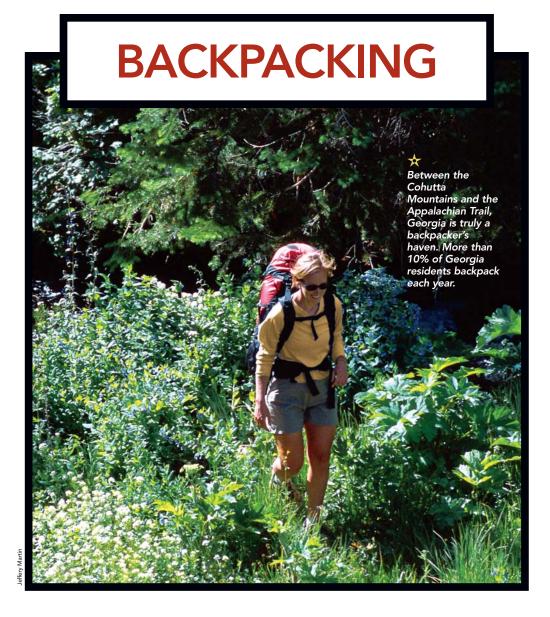
# PARTICIPANTS PER CAPITA BY REGION





**AMERICANS** around the country are pursuing recreational activities outdoors.

More than 2/3 of Americans participate in at least one outdoor activity each year. That translates to more than 149 million people! Californians make up nearly 8% of the total with 18.3 million participants. Americans 16 and older living in the western region are most likely to participate in outdoor recreation activities.

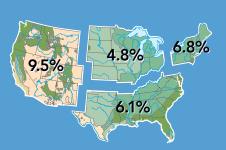


**EACH YEAR,** 14.1 million or 6.7% of Americans 16 and older venture into the great outdoors for the backpacking experience of a lifetime.

Backpackers often head toward the backcountry where they can enjoy seclusion and the peace and quiet of nature. Backpackers not only enjoy solitude, but spectacular landscapes and exceptional wildlife and wildflower viewing. Many claim that there is no better way to commune with mother nature than to spend a couple of days in her midst. For this report, only overnight backpacking trips that occur more than one-quarter mile from an individual's parked vehicle are considered.

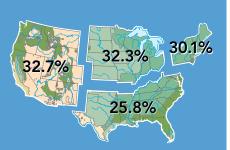
### PARTICIPANTS BY STATE

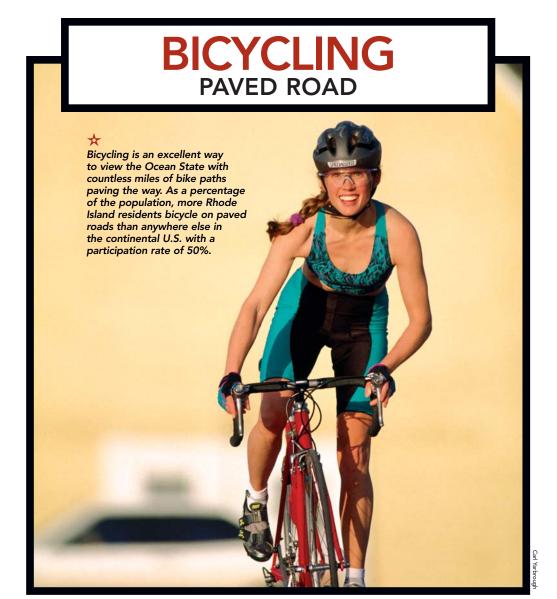
STATE Participa		Number of
Per Ca		articipants
1 Wyoming	27.3%	104,254
2 Colorado	16.3%	541,560
3 Montana	14.9%	104,512
4 Vermont	13.3%	63,742
5 Washington	12.8%	582,737
6 New Mexico	12.1%	165,786
7 Utah	11.3%	180,634
8 Georgia	10.5%	656,324
9 Arizona	9.5%	371,215
9 Nevada	9.5%	146,100
11 New Hampshire	9.3%	89,335
12 New York	8.6%	1,272,566
13 Kansas	8.2%	168,796
14 Idaho	7.9%	76,564
14 Oklahoma	7.9%	210,611
14 South Carolina	7.9%	246,095
17 Oregon	7.8%	208,516
18 West Virginia	7.7%	112,063
19 Missouri	7.6%	329,227
19 North Carolina	7.6%	478,130
21 Maryland	7.2%	294,145
22 Pennsylvania	6.8%	659,191
23 Tennessee	6.5%	288,989
24 California	6.4%	1,638,354
25 Delaware	6.2%	37,837
25 Iowa	6.2%	141,422
27 Connecticut	5.9%	156,436
27 Michigan	5.9%	450,062
27 Nebraska	5.9%	77,583
30 Texas	5.8%	905,850
31 Kentucky	5.7%	180,193
32 Massachusetts	5.4%	270,432
33 Virginia	5.3%	293,060
34 Arkansas	5.1%	105,704
34 New Jersey	5.1%	333,819
36 Florida	5.0%	637,091
36 North Dakota	5.0%	25,109
38 Wisconsin	4.8%	199,517
39 Illinois	4.5%	428,865
40 Louisiana	3.9%	132,399
41 Ohio	3.7%	325,213
42 Mississippi	3.5%	75,606
43 Alabama	3.1%	106,999
44 Minnesota	3.0%	113,485
45 Indiana	1.5%	70,236
46 Maine	0.9%	9,092
46 South Dakota	0.9%	5,197
48 Rhode Island	0.4%	3,310



STATE Participa		Number of articipants
1 Rhode Island	50.0%	413,737
2 North Dakota	47.6%	239,036
3 Wyoming	45.5%	173,756
4 Delaware	43.8%	267,298
5 South Dakota	40.6%	234,421
6 Idaho	39.5%	382,821
7 Michigan	36.6%	2,791,910
8 Montana	36.2%	253,915
9 Washington	36.0%	1,638,947
10 Florida	35.6%	4,536,088
11 Minnesota	35.1%	1,327,769
12 New Jersey	34.8%	2,277,824
	34.5%	1,348,096
	34.1% 33.8%	1,417,404
15 Nebraska		444,461
16 Kansas	32.9%	677,243
17 California	32.6%	8,345,364
18 Colorado	32.5%	1,079,798
19 Missouri	32.2%	1,394,884
20 Ohio	31.1%	2,733,544
21 Utah	31.0%	495,545
22 New Hampshire	30.2%	290,099
23 New York	30.0%	4,439,185
23 Vermont	30.0%	143,780
25 Illinois	29.7%	2,830,507
26 Connecticut	29.4%	779,527
27 Indiana	28.8%	1,348,529
28 Massachusetts	28.6%	1,432,290
28 Nevada	28.6%	439,838
30 Oregon	28.4%	759,212
31 Pennsylvania	27.8%	2,694,928
32 Louisiana	27.1%	920,005
33 South Carolina	26.3%	819,279
34 Maryland	26.1%	1,066,274
35 Oklahoma	25.8%	687,819
36 Texas	25.6%	3,998,233
37 Kentucky	25.5%	806,127
38 North Carolina	25.0%	1,572,796
39 Iowa	24.8%	565,688
40 Maine	24.6%	246,507
41 Georgia	24.4%	1,512,671
	23.7%	1,310,476
43 Arkansas	20.3%	420,742
43 New Mexico	20.3%	278,137
45 Mississippi	19.8%	427,713
46 Tennessee	19.4%	862,521
47 Alabama	18.1%	624,737
48 West Virginia	17.9%	260,511

# PARTICIPANTS PER CAPITA BY REGION

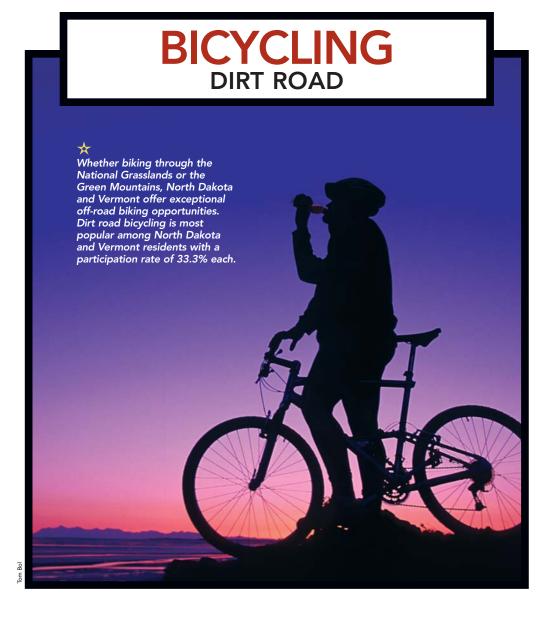




#### **BICYCLING ON PAVED ROADS is**

second only to hiking in popularity, with more than 64 million or 29.2% of Americans 16 and older participating in the activity each year.

Whether cruising around the neighborhood or embarking on a week long bike tour in California's wine country, bicycling is an outdoor activity that is keeping Americans active and healthy.

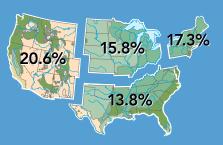


**DIRT ROAD BICYCLING** offers the adventurer a respite from the noise and air pollution of America's city streets.

Dirt road trails can be found around the country in pristine National Forests and in your city's local open space areas. For this report, only dirt roads that are 5 feet wide or wider are considered. Dirt road bicycling follows paved road bicycling in popularity with 35.1 million or 16.2% of Americans 16 and older participating in the sport each year.

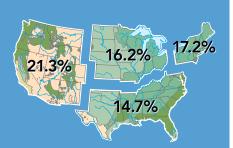
#### PARTICIPANTS BY STATE

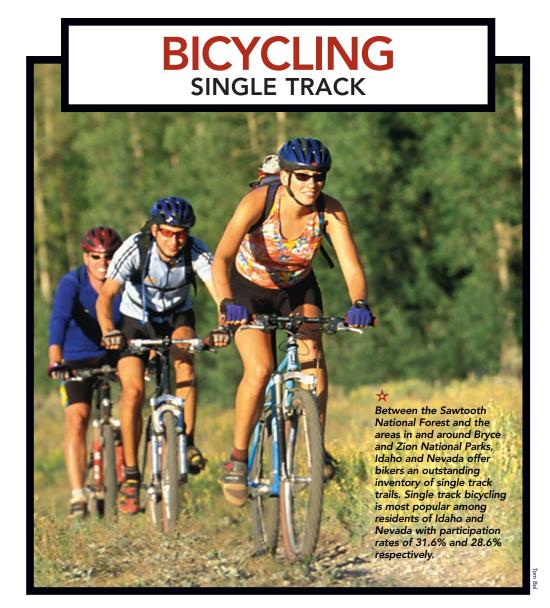
STATE Participa	ntion I	Number of
Per Ca		articipants
1 North Dakota	33.3%	167,225
1 Vermont	33.3%	159,595
3 Idaho	31.6%	306,256
4 Utah	26.8%	428,406
5 New Hampshire	25.6%	245,912
6 Rhode Island	23.1%	191,146
7 Washington	22.7%	1,033,447
7 Wyoming	22.7%	86,687
9 Nevada	21.4%	329,110
10 Montana	21.3%	149,403
11 Colorado	21.1%	701,038
12 Michigan	21.0%	1,601,916
13 Arizona	20.7%	808,858
14 Missouri	20.5%	888,047
14 Kansas	20.5%	421,990
16 Wisconsin	20.4%	847,948
17 Minnesota	20.1%	760,346
18 Massachusetts	19.7%	986,577
19 Oregon	19.6%	523,963
20 California	19.3%	4,940,660
21 Oklahoma	19.1%	509,200
22 New Jersey	18.5%	1,210,912
23 Maine	17.8%	179,829
24 Maryland		
25 Pennsylvania	17.1% 16.8%	698,593
		1,628,590
26 Florida	16.7%	2,127,884
27 Georgia	16.3%	1,018,865
28 Connecticut	16.2%	429,535
29 Louisiana	15.5%	526,202
30 West Virginia	15.4%	224,127
31 North Carolina	14.3%	899,639
32 New York	14.0%	2,071,620
33 New Mexico	13.6%	186,338
34 Texas	13.2%	2,061,589
35 Illinois	13.1%	1,248,473
36 Virginia	12.5%	691,180
36 Delaware	12.5%	76,284
38 Kentucky	12.3%	388,838
39 Nebraska	11.8%	155,167
40 South Carolina	11.4%	355,125
40 Arkansas	11.4%	236,279
40 South Dakota	11.4%	65,823
43 Ohio	10.5%	922,901
44 Alabama	10.2%	352,062
45 Iowa	9.7%	221,257
46 Tennessee	9.4%	417,923
47 Indiana	9.1%	426,098
48 Mississippi	8.1%	174,973



STATE Participa	ation	Number of
Per C	apita P	articipants
1 Idaho	31.6%	306,256
2 Nevada	28.6%	439,838
3 Wyoming	27.3%	104,254
4 Arizona	24.1%	941,714
5 Utah	23.9%	382,049
6 Colorado	22.0%	730,940
7 South Dakota	21.9%	126,449
8 Montana	21.3%	149,403
9 Michigan	21.0%	1,601,916
10 Washington	20.9%	951,500
10 Minnesota	20.9%	790,609
12 California	20.6%	5,273,451
13 Massachusetts	20.4%	1,021,633
14 Florida	20.2%	2,573,848
15 Vermont	20.0%	95,853
16 Rhode Island	19.2%	158,875
17 New Mexico	18.6%	254,845
17 New Hampshire	18.6%	178,670
19 New Jersey	18.5%	1,210,912
20 Wisconsin	18.0%	748,190
20 Oklahoma	18.0%	479,874
22 Louisiana	17.8%	604,284
22 Maine	17.8%	179,829
24 Pennsylvania	17.3%	1,677,060
25 North Carolina	16.5%	1,038,045
26 Illinois	16.2%	1,543,913
27 Georgia	15.7%	981,361
28 New York	15.5%	2,293,579
29 West Virginia	15.4%	224,127
30 Maryland	15.3%	625,057
31 Missouri	15.2%	658,454
32 Kansas	15.1%	310,832
33 South Carolina	14.9%	464,154
34 Oregon	14.7%	392,973
35 Virginia	14.5%	801,768
36 North Dakota	14.3%	71,811
37 Iowa	14.2%	323,902
38 Indiana	13.6%	636,805
39 Kentucky	13.2%	417,289
39 Connecticut	13.2%	349,992
39 Nebraska	13.2%	173,577
42 Texas	12.8%	1,999,116
43 Delaware	12.5%	76,284
44 Ohio	12.0%	1,054,744
45 Alabama	11.0%	379,674
46 Mississippi	10.5%	226,817
47 Arkansas	8.9%	184,463
48 Tennessee	8.6%	382,355
40 Tellilessee	0.0 /	302,333

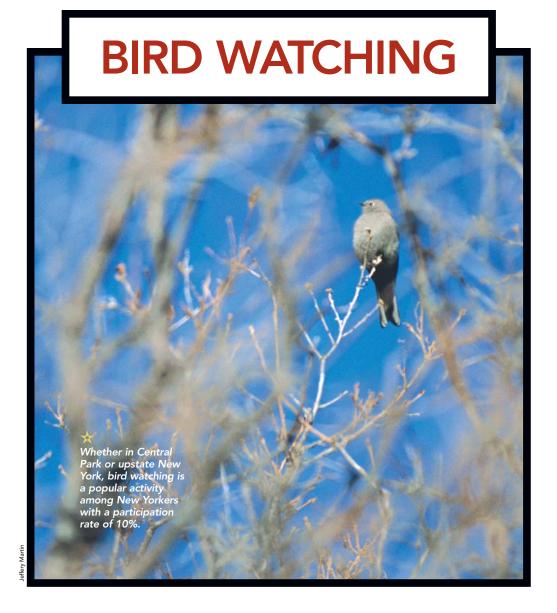
### PARTICIPANTS PER CAPITA BY REGION





THE U.S. IS HOME TO numerous world-renowned bicycling destinations like Moab UT, Durango CO, and Flagstaff AZ—areas that feature ancient rock formations, fragrant ponderosa pines, lush mountain meadows and spectacular views. Mountain bikers flock to these areas for the unparalleled single track experience.

Single tracks can be technically challenging, and can offer modest to dramatic elevation gains in mountainous regions. Single track bicycling is most prevalent among residents living in western states like Idaho, Nevada and Wyoming. Nationally, 36.6 million or 16.7% of Americans 16 and older participate in single track bicycling each year.

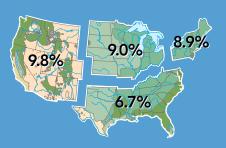


**BIRD WATCHING** has become more than just a hobby for many Americans as they travel farther and farther from home in search of non-endemic bird species.

Birders are an active and vibrant part of the outdoor recreation community with more than 17.5 million or 8.1% of Americans 16 and older participating in this activity each year. Many bird watchers conscientiously work towards completion of their life lists—literally a lifelong activity. For this report, only bird watching excursions that occur more than one-quarter mile from one's home are included.

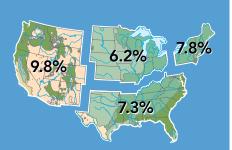
#### PARTICIPANTS BY STATE

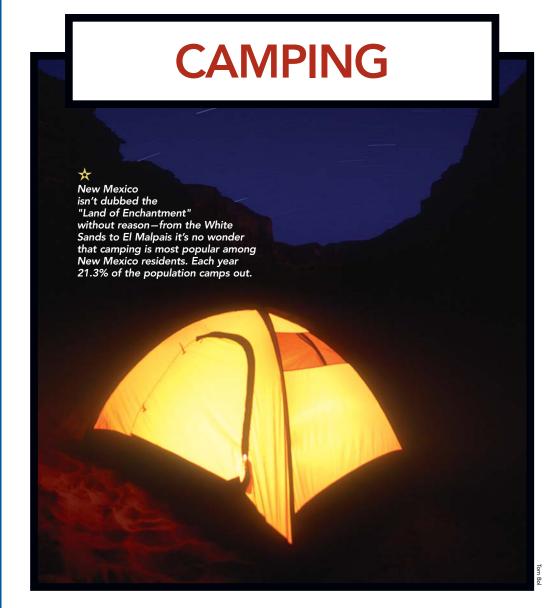
STATE Partic	ipation Capita	Number of Participants
	15.4% 13.2%	
3 West Virginia	12.8%	<u>·</u>
3 Montana 5 Kansas	12.8%	
	12.3%	
6 New Hampsh		
7 lowa	11.5%	<del></del>
8 Michigan	11.4%	
8 Arkansas	11.4%	
10 New Jersey	11.3%	
10 Utah	11.3%	
12 Minnesota	11.2%	
12 Maine	11.2%	113,151
14 Colorado	10.7%	
15 Arizona	10.3%	
15 Nebraska	10.3%	
17 Alabama	10.2%	
18 New York	10.1%	
18 Oklahoma	10.1%	
20 Ohio	9.7%	
21 Nevada	9.5%	
22 Wyoming	9.1%	
23 New Mexico	8.5%	
24 Indiana	8.3%	
25 Washington	8.1%	
26 Florida	7.9%	
27 Oregon	7.8%	
28 California	7.7%	
29 Missouri	7.6%	
30 Massachusett		
31 Connecticut	7.4%	
32 North Carolin		
33 South Carolin	a 7.0%	
34 Texas	6.8%	1,062,031
35 Vermont	6.7%	32,111
36 Illinois	6.6%	629,002
37 Pennsylvania	6.5%	630,109
37 South Dakota	6.5%	37,530
39 Delaware	6.2%	37,837
40 Wisconsin	6.0%	249,397
41 Virginia	5.9%	326,237
42 Maryland	5.5%	224,694
43 Georgia	5.2%	325,037
44 North Dakota	4.8%	24,104
45 Kentucky	4.7%	148,580
46 Tennessee	4.3%	191,177
47 Mississippi	3.5%	
48 Louisiana	2.3%	



STATE Parti	cipation r Capita	Number of Participants
1 New Mexico 2 Wyoming	21.39 18.29	
3 Rhode Island		
4 Idaho	13.89	
5 Massachuset		
6 West Virginia		
6 Nevada	12.89	
8 California	11.39	<del></del>
9 Montana	10.5%	
10 Washington	10.29	
11 Florida	9.69	
12 Alabama	9.49	
13 Ohio	9.0%	
14 Connecticut	8.9%	
15 Arkansas	8.89	
15 Michigan	8.89	
15 Iowa	8.89	
15 Vermont	8.89	
19 Pennsylvania	8.6%	
19 Georgia	8.6%	6 537,561
21 Oklahoma	8.5%	
21 Texas	8.5%	6 1,327,538
23 Kansas	8.2%	
23 Missouri	8.2%	
25 Delaware	8.19	6 49,432
26 Virginia	<b>7.9</b> %	436,825
27 Oregon	7.8%	6 208,516
28 Louisiana	7.6%	6 258,009
29 Colorado	7.19	6 235,894
30 Utah	6.9%	6 110,299
30 Arizona	6.9%	<del></del>
32 North Dakot	a 6.6%	6 33,144
33 Wisconsin	6.4%	<u>·</u>
34 Kentucky	6.3%	<u>-</u>
35 Maryland	6.2%	
36 Tennessee	5.6%	6 248,975
36 New Hamps		
38 Maine	5.4%	
39 Nebraska	4.8%	
40 Mississippi	4.7%	
41 New Jersey	4.49	
42 New York	3.89	
42 Minnesota	3.89	
44 North Caroli		
45 Indiana	3.19	
45 South Dakot		
45 South Caroli		
48 Illinois	2.7%	6 257,319

### PARTICIPANTS PER CAPITA BY REGION

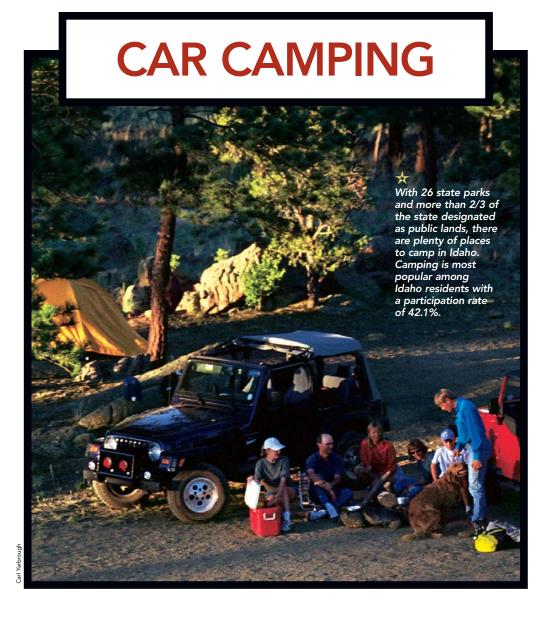




#### **CAMPING IN THE BACKCOUNTRY can**

turn a novice into a nature lover. For city dwellers, a first time glimpse at the Milky Way and the thousands of stars never before seen can be awe inspiring.

Old timers know best that nothing beats waking up to the sounds and smells of mother nature. Nationally, 16.8 million or 7.7% of Americans 16 and older participate in camping and the number continues to grow each year. For this report, camping is classified as an overnight activity that occurs more than one-quarter mile from one's parked vehicle.

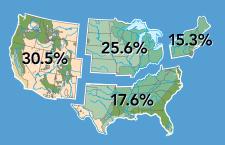


**CAR CAMPING** is a great American pastime – reminiscent of long summer nights spent sharing stories around the campfire.

Americans all over the country participate in car camping, whether for a weekend long fishing expedition in the Adirondacks or a 4th of July family excursion to Lake Michigan. Car camping fosters a sense of camaraderie and a comfort with nature. Nationally, 45.8 million or 21.9% of Americans 16 and older participate in car camping each year. For this report, only camping that occurs less than one-quarter mile from one's parked vehicle is considered car camping.

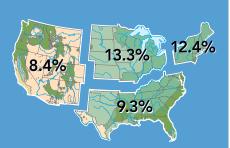
#### PARTICIPANTS BY STATE

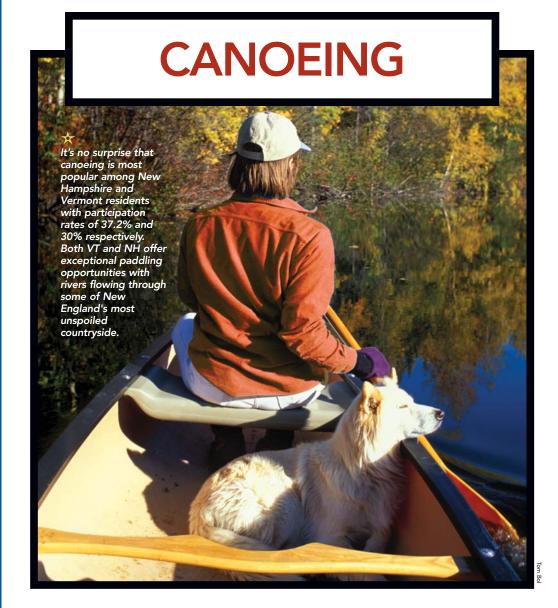
STATE	Participa	ition	Number of
	Per Ca	pita	Participants
1 Idaho		42.1%	408,019
2 Utah		39.4%	629,821
3 Montar	na	38.3%	268,645
4 Oregor	ı	38.2%	
5 Iowa		33.6%	766,417
6 Colorad	do	33.3%	
7 South I	Dakota	31.3%	180,723
8 Washin	gton	30.2%	
8 Arizona	1	30.2%	1,180,073
10 Missou	ri	28.7%	1,243,266
11 Michiga	an	28.6%	2,181,657
11 North I	Dakota	28.6%	143,622
13 West V	irginia	28.2%	410,414
14 Minnes	ota	27.6%	1,044,057
15 Wiscon	sin	27.5%	1,143,067
16 Wyomi	ng	27.3%	104,254
17 Oklaho	ma	27.0%	719,811
17 Californ	nia	27.0%	
19 Maine		26.7%	
20 Nebras	ka	26.5%	
21 Louisia		24.8%	
22 Nevada		23.8%	
23 New M		23.7%	<del></del>
24 Ohio		23.6%	
25 Vermor	nt	23.3%	
25 Kansas		23.3%	
27 Arkans	as	22.8%	
28 Connec		22.1%	
29 Indiana		22.0%	
30 Texas		19.8%	
31 Illinois		19.0%	
32 Delawa	ro	18.8%	
33 Tennes		18.7%	
34 Alabam		16.5%	
	ampshire	16.3%	
36 Pennsy		16.2%	
	Carolina	16.1%	
38 Virginia		15.8%	
	: Carolina	15.8%	
40 Rhode		15.4%	
41 Marylar 42 Kentuc		15.3%	
	ky	15.1%	
	hugotto	14.5%	
	husetts	14.3%	
45 New Yo		13.8%	
46 Georgi		12.4%	
47 Mississi		11.6%	
48 New Je	ersey	10.7%	700,365



STATE	Participa Per Ca		Number of Participants
4 21 1			
	Hampshire	37.2%	357,341
2 Vermo		30.0%	143,780
3 Wisco		20.4%	847,948
4 Michig		19.7%	1,502,749
	Dakota :	19.0%	95,413
6 Misso	uri	18.7% 18.4%	810,072
		14.9%	178,327
8 Minne 9 Florid		14.9%	563,640
	a chusetts	14.8%	1,885,790 716,145
11 Wyom		13.6%	51,936
12 Maryla		13.5%	551,521
13 Washi		12.8%	582,737
	Virginia	12.8%	186,287
15 Arkan		12.7%	
16 Delaw			263,223
		12.5%	76,284
17 New \		12.3%	1,820,066
		12.2%	405,340
19 Conne	ecticut	11.8%	312,871
		11.3% 11.2%	180,634
21 Virgin			619,297
22 Maine 23 Tenne		11.1%	112,140
		10.8% 10.6%	480,167
			74,351
25 Georg	jia –	10.5%	656,324
26 Ohio	1	10.1% 9.7%	887,743
	ylvania	9.7%	940,317
		9.6%	628,365 324,449
		9.4%	426,098
30 Indian			
31 Illinois		8.6%	819,608
32 Kansa		8.2%	168,796
33 Nebra	iska	7.4%	97,308
34 Texas		7.0%	1,093,267
34 Louisia		7.0%	237,640
36 Arizor		6.9%	269,619
36 Orego		6.9%	184,457
38 Califor		6.7%	1,715,151
	Carolina	6.7%	421,509
40 South		6.2%	35,798
41 Missis	<del></del>	5.8%	125,290
42 Kentu		5.7%	180,193
43 Oklah		5.6%	149,294
	Carolina	5.3%	165,102
45 Nevac		4.8%	73,819
	Island	3.8%	31,444
	Mexico	3.4%	46,585
48 Iowa		1.2%	27,372

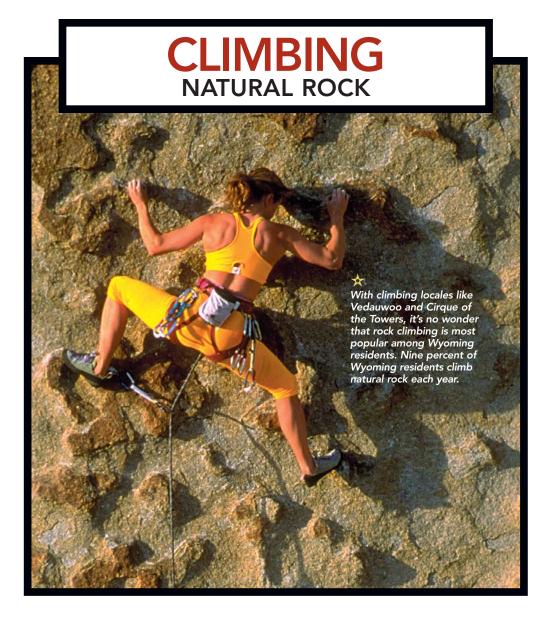
# PARTICIPANTS PER CAPITA BY REGION





FOR MANY, there are few better ways to spend a hot summer day than paddling down river with family and friends.

Canoeing is an outdoor recreation activity that Americans young and old can enjoy for a lifetime. The North Central and Northeast regions are a haven for avid paddlers with rivers like the Niobrara in Nebraska, the Wolf in Wisconsin and the Pemigewasset in New Hampshire. Nationally, 22.5 million or 10.8% of Americans 16 and older participate in canoeing each year.



**ROCK CLIMBING TAKES** many shapes: for some it's sport and for others an art form — a means of meditation.

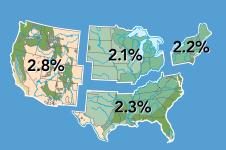
Many climbers say there is nothing like being balanced on a rock with only the tips of your fingers and toes as support and harness and rope as protection.

Rock climbing can be challenging and requires a tremendous amount of concentration, but those that are hooked will assure novices that the reward is well worth the effort. More and more people are seeking the adrenaline rush from rock climbing. Nationally, 5 million or 2.3% of Americans 16 and older rock climb each year.

### PARTICIPANTS BY STATE

_	Per Ca	риа га	rticipants
1	Wyoming	9.1%	34,751
2	Utah	5.6%	89,518
3	New Hampshire	4.7%	45,148
4	Arizona	4.3%	168,024
5	Colorado	4.1%	136,221
6	Georgia	3.9%	243,778
7	Florida	3.8%	484,189
7	Illinois	3.8%	362,152
9	Tennessee	3.6%	160,056
10	Missouri	3.5%	151,618
11	Vermont	3.3%	15,81
12	South Dakota	3.1%	17,899
13	New York	2.7%	399,527
13	North Carolina	2.7%	169,862
13		2.7%	110,304
16	West Virginia	2.6%	37,840
16		2.6%	25,198
18		2.5%	639,982
19		2.4%	232,656
19	<u>_</u>	2.4%	99,759
21	Louisiana	2.3%	78,082
22		2.2%	58,651
22		2.2%	22,220
	Michigan	2.1%	160,192
24		2.1%	14,730
26		2.0%	100,160
26		2.0%	53,466
28		1.9%	296,744
28		1.9%	60,064
30		1.7%	77,395
30		1.7%	23,292
32		1.5%	70,236
32 32		1.5%	56,742
32 32		1.5%	39,772
32 32		1.5%	
36		1.4%	19,725 28,819
30 37			71,883
37 38		1.3%	
		1.0%	15,379
	North Dakota Alabama		5,022
		0.8%	27,613
	Arkansas	0.8%	16,581
	Ohio	0.7%	61,527
	New Jersey	0.6%	39,273
44	lowa	0.1%	2,281
	Rhode Island	NA	N/
	Delaware	NA	N/
	South Carolina	NA	N/
	Mississippi	NA	N/

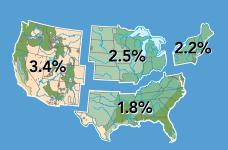
NA: Numbers too small to yield reliable projections

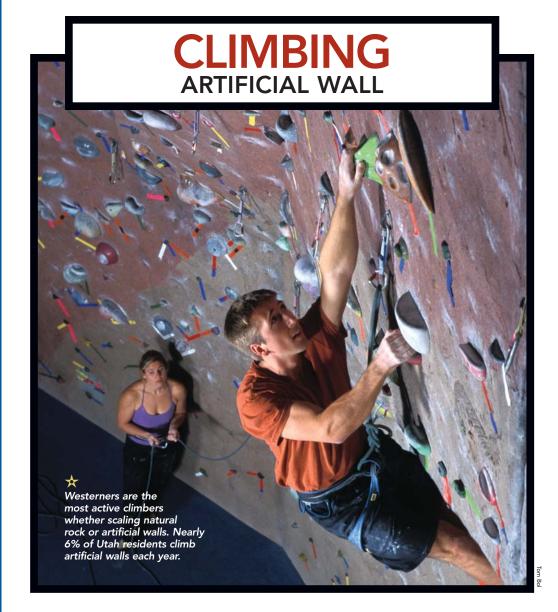


STATE Participa		Number of
Per Ca		articipants
1 Wyoming	8.2%	31,314
2 Utah	5.6%	89,518
3 Missouri	4.7%	203,601
3 New Hampshire	4.7%	45,148
5 Minnesota	4.5%	170,227
6 Colorado	4.1%	136,221
7 Georgia	3.9%	243,778
8 California	3.8%	972,772
9 Florida	3.5%	445,964
10 Illinois	3.4%	324,031
10 Arizona	3.4%	132,856
12 Vermont	3.3%	15,816
13 New York	3.0%	443,919
14 New Jersey	2.8%	183,273
15 Kansas	2.7%	55,579
16 West Virginia	2.6%	37,840
16 Idaho	2.6%	25,198
18 Indiana	2.3%	107,695
19 Tennessee	2.2%	97,812
19 Maine	2.2%	22,226
21 Michigan	2.1%	160,192
22 Virginia	2.0%	110,589
22 Oregon	2.0%	53,466
24 Texas	1.9%	296,744
24 Ohio	1.9%	167,001
26 Wisconsin	1.8%	74,819
27 Washington	1.7%	77,395
27 New Mexico	1.7%	23,292
29 Louisiana	1.6%	54,318
30 Connecticut	1.5%	39,772
30 Nebraska	1.5%	19,725
32 Pennsylvania	1.4%	135,716
32 Massachusetts	1.4%	70,112
34 Arkansas	1.3%	26,944
35 Mississippi	1.2%	25,922
36 Oklahoma	1.1%	29,326
37 North Carolina	0.9%	56,621
37 Maryland	0.9%	36,768
37 Kentucky	0.9%	28,452
40 Alabama	0.8%	27,613
41 Nevada	0.2%	3,076
41 Delaware	0.2%	1,221
43 South Carolina	0.1%	3,115
43 Iowa	0.1%	2,281
Montana	NA	NA
North Dakota	NA	NA
Rhode Island	NA	NA
South Dakota	NA	NA

NA: Numbers too small to yield reliable projections

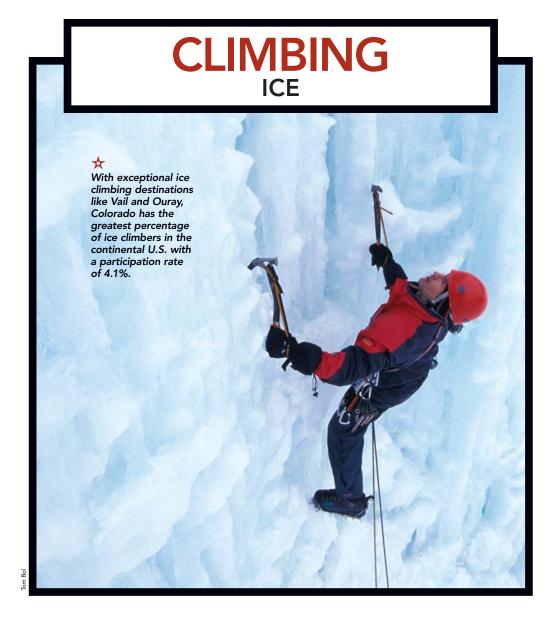
# PARTICIPANTS PER CAPITA BY REGION





**NATIONALLY,** 5.3 million or 2.4% of Americans 16 and older climb artificial walls each year.

Artificial wall climbing offers some benefits over natural rock climbing like protection from the elements and a controlled environment. Rock gyms around the country are ideal for beginners, those working on their techniques, and anyone looking for some good, plain fun.



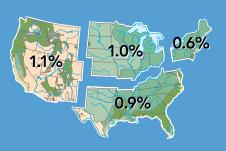
#### **ICE CLIMBING** is for the true adventurer.

The unpredictable nature of ice makes ice climbing a challenging sport. But this isn't stopping Americans from exploring the intricacies and rewards of the sport. From North Conway NH to Ouray CO and the Cascade Mountains of Washington, America abounds with exceptional ice climbing destinations. Nationally, 2.7 million or .9% of Americans 16 and older participate in ice climbing each year.

### PARTICIPANTS BY STATE

=	Per Ca		rticipant
1	Colorado	4.1%	136,22
2	Arizona	3.3%	128,94
3	Illinois	2.8%	266,84
4	Georgia	2.6%	162,51
4	West Virginia	2.6%	37,84
4	Idaho	2.6%	25,19
7	California	2.5%	639,98
8	Nevada	2.4%	36,91
9	Massachusetts	2.0%	100,16
10	Missouri	1.8%	77,97
11	New Mexico	1.7%	23,29
12	Connecticut	1.5%	39,77
12	Nebraska	1.5%	19,72
14	Florida	1.3%	165,64
14	North Carolina	1.3%	81,78
	Arkansas	1.3%	26,94
17		1.2%	49,87
17		1.2%	25,92
19		1.1%	106,63
	Oklahoma	1.1%	29,32
21		1.0%	26,73
	Maryland	0.9%	36,76
22		0.9%	28,45
	Indiana	0.8%	37,45
	Louisiana	0.8%	27,15
	Tennessee	0.7%	31,12
	Wyoming	0.7%	2,67
28	<del>`</del>	0.6%	39,27
28		0.6%	27,31
28		0.6%	9,59
31		0.5%	73,98
32		0.4%	62,47
	Ohio	0.4%	35,15
	Michigan	0.4%	30,51
32	Alabama	NA	30,51 N
	Delaware	NA	N
		NA NA	N
	lowa Kansas		N
		NA	N
	Maine	NA NA	N
	Minnesota		
	Montana	NA	N
	New Hampshire	NA	N
	North Dakota	NA	N
	Rhode Island	NA	N
	South Carolina	NA	N
	South Dakota	NA	N
	Vermont	NA	N
	Virginia	NA	N.

NA: Numbers too small to yield reliable projections



### PARTICIPATION AT A GLANCE

Number of Participants by State

OUTDOOR ACTIVITY	AL	AR	AZ	CA	СО	СТ	DE	FL	GA	IA	
BACKPACKING	106,999	105,704	371,215	1,638,354	541,560	156,436	37,837	637,091	656,324	141,422	
BICYCLING: PAVED ROAD	624,737	420,742	1,348,096	8,345,364	1,079,798	779,527	267,298	4,536,088	1,512,671	565,688	
BICYCLING: OFF-ROAD	352,062	236,279	808,858	4,940,660	701,038	429,535	76,284	2,127,884	1,018,865	221,257	
BICYCLING: SINGLE TRACK	379,674	184,463	941,714	5,273,451	730,940	349,992	76,284	2,573,848	981,361	323,902	
BIRD WATCHING	352,062	236,279	402,475	1,971,144	355,503	196,207	37,837	1,006,604	325,037	262,315	
CAMPING	324,449	182,391	269,619	2,892,718	235,894	235,979	49,432	1,223,215	537,561	200,728	
CAR CAMPING	569,512	472,558	1,180,073	6,911,804	1,106,378	585,971	114,731	1,847,564	775,088	766,417	
CANOEING	324,449	263,223	269,619	1,715,151	405,340	312,871	76,284	1,885,790	656,324	27,372	
CLIMBING: NATURAL ROCK	27,613	16,581	168,024	639,982	136,221	39,772	NA	484,189	243,778	2,281	
CLIMBING: ARTIFICIAL WALL	27,613	26,944	132,856	972,772	136,221	39,772	1,221	445,964	243,778	2,281	
CLIMBING: ICE	NA	26,944	128,948	639,982	136,221	39,772	NA	165,644	162,518	NA	
FLY FISHING	407,287	236,279	101,596	1,203,166	352,180	196,207	6,103	560,640	206,273	161,951	
HIKING	1,004,412	603,133	1,617,716	10,239,710	1,810,738	1,012,855	152,567	3,019,812	1,893,965	745,888	
KAYAKING: RECREATION/SIT-ON-TOP	55,225	2,073	66,428	895,975	53,159	156,436	51,873	445,964	206,273	41,058	
KAYAKING: TOURING/SEA	82,838	26,944	66,428	1,151,967	136,221	156,436	51,873	522,415	243,778	41,058	
KAYAKING: WHITEWATER	27,613	2,073	NA	307,191	136,221	39,772	39,667	114,676	125,014	20,529	
RAFTING	217,450	51,816	234,452	1,407,960	511,658	116,664	45,770	445,964	325,037	161,951	
SKIING: CROSS-COUNTRY/NORDIC	3,452	78,760	101,596	1,331,162	295,698	349,992	NA	356,771	81,259	79,835	
SKIING: TELEMARK	3,452	2,073	66,428	486,386	53,159	39,772	NA	76,451	6,251	41,058	
SNOWSHOEING	55,225	2,073	35,168	563,184	215,960	116,664	1,221	165,644	43,755	20,529	
TRAIL RUNNING	407,287	370,999	808,858	5,478,245	837,259	466,656	114,731	2,013,208	1,387,657	403,737	

OUTDOOR ACTIVITY	NC	ND	NE	NH	NJ	NM	NY	NV	ОН	ОК
BACKPACKING	478,130	25,109	77,583	89,335	333,819	165,786	1,272,566	146,100	325,213	210,611
BICYCLING: PAVED ROAD	1,572,796	239,036	444,461	290,099	2,277,824	278,137	4,439,185	439,838	2,733,544	687,819
BICYCLING: OFF-ROAD	899,639	167,225	155,167	245,912	1,210,912	186,338	2,071,620	329,110	922,901	509,200
BICYCLING: SINGLE TRACK	1,038,045	71,811	173,577	178,670	1,210,912	254,845	2,293,579	439,838	1,054,744	479,874
BIRD WATCHING	446,674	24,104	135,442	111,429	739,638	116,461	1,494,526	146,100	852,584	269,263
CAMPING	226,483	33,144	63,119	53,793	288,001	291,839	562,297	196,851	791,058	226,607
CAR CAMPING	1,012,880	143,622	348,468	156,577	700,365	324,722	2,042,025	366,019	2,074,329	719,811
CANOEING	421,509	95,413	97,308	357,341	628,365	46,585	1,820,066	73,819	887,743	149,294
CLIMBING: NATURAL ROCK	169,862	5,022	19,725	45,148	39,273	23,292	399,527	15,379	61,527	58,651
CLIMBING: ARTIFICIAL WALL	56,621	NA	19,725	45,148	183,273	23,292	443,919	3,076	167,001	29,326
CLIMBING: ICE	81,785	NA	19,725	NA	39,273	23,292	73,986	36,910	35,158	29,326
FLY FISHING	339,724	5,022	57,859	67,242	261,819	93,169	725,067	219,919	360,371	119,968
HIKING	1,824,443	95,413	426,052	424,582	1,839,277	511,060	4,631,550	512,119	3,357,600	959,748
KAYAKING: RECREATION/SIT-ON-TOP	169,862	NA	1,315	156,577	222,546	23,292	399,527	1,538	61,527	2,666
KAYAKING: TOURING/SEA	195,027	NA	2,630	89,335	222,546	23,292	473,513	16,917	96,685	5,332
KAYAKING: WHITEWATER	113,241	NA	NA	45,148	111,273	23,292	221,959	NA	35,158	NA
RAFTING	339,724	NA	19,725	89,335	477,819	69,877	1,094,999	146,100	263,686	269,263
SKIING: CROSS-COUNTRY/NORDIC	169,862	1,004	38,134	245,912	333,819	116,461	1,746,080	73,819	298,844	29,326
SKIING: TELEMARK	56,621	1,507	1,315	67,242	294,546	46,585	399,527	73,819	131,843	29,326
SNOWSHOEING	81,785	5,022	19,725	156,577	72,000	46,585	621,486	73,819	96,685	90,643
TRAIL RUNNING	1,264,528	95,413	195,931	268,005	1,505,458	348,014	2,559,930	329,110	887,743	298,588

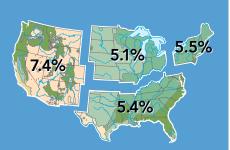
# "You can learn more about a man in an hour of play than in a lifetime of conversation." -Plato

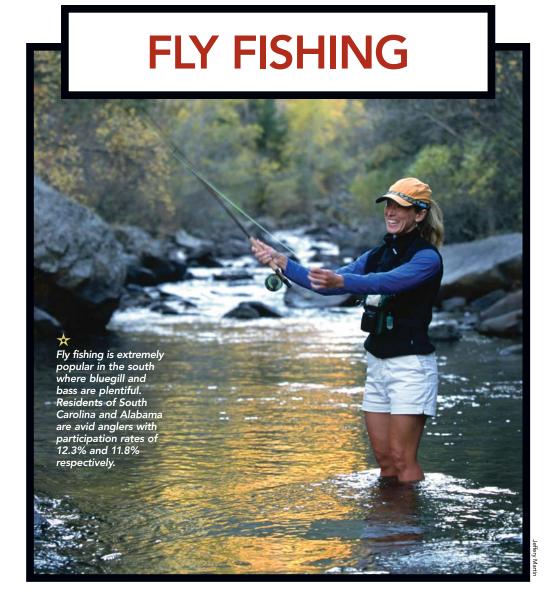
ID	IL	IN	KS	KY	LA	MA	MD	ME	MI	MN	MO	MS	MT
76,564	428,865	70,236	168,796	180,193	132,399	270,432	294,145	9,092	450,062	113,485	329,227	75,606	104,512
382,821	2,830,507	1,348,529	677,243	806,127	920,005	1,432,290	1,066,274	246,507	2,791,910	1,327,769	1,394,884	427,713	253,915
306,256	1,248,473	426,098	421,990	388,838	526,202	986,577	698,593	179,829	1,601,916	760,346	888,047	174,973	149,403
306,256	1,543,913	636,805	310,832	417,289	604,284	1,021,633	625,057	179,829	1,601,916	790,609	658,454	226,817	149,403
127,930	629,002	388,639	253,194	148,580	78,082	375,601	224,694	113,151	869,611	423,676	329,227	75,606	89,782
133,745	257,319	145,154	168,796	199,161	258,009	666,065	253,291	54,555	671,279	143,747	355,219	101,528	73,649
408,019	1,810,762	1,030,126	479,628	477,354	841,924	716,145	625,057	269,743	2,181,657	1,044,057	1,243,266	250,579	268,645
178,327	819,608	426,098	168,796	180,193	237,640	716,145	551,521	112,140	1,502,749	563,640	810,072	125,290	74,351
25,198	362,152	70,236	28,819	60,064	78,082	100,160	110,304	22,226	160,192	56,742	151,618	NA	14,730
25,198	324,031	107,695	55,579	28,452	54,318	70,112	36,768	22,226	160,192	170,227	203,601	25,922	NA
25,198	266,849	37,459	NA	28,452	27,159	100,160	36,768	NA	30,513	NA	77,975	25,922	NA
178,327	324,031	355,862	139,977	148,580	105,240	205,328	110,304	112,140	450,062	30,263	407,202	49,684	133,972
509,781	2,639,901	1,278,293	732,822	894,643	604,284	1,477,362	1,691,332	336,421	2,692,744	1,403,425	1,572,493	276,501	313,536
51,366	133,425	107,695	6,175	3,161	3,395	205,328	73,536	22,226	99,166	7,566	25,992	4,320	14,730
51,366	95,303	70,236	2,058	28,452	27,159	440,705	73,536	67,688	22,885	7,566	51,983	2,160	14,730
8,722	66,712	140,472	4,117	9,484	6,790	135,216	73,536	1,010	99,166	3,783	25,992	2,160	14,730
153,128	362,152	107,695	113,217	60,064	105,240	135,216	330,913	10,103	320,383	113,485	203,601	49,684	119,242
76,564	524,168	140,472	84,398	60,064	10,185	891,425	183,840	89,914	991,662	366,933	99,635	2,160	133,972
NA	66,712	4,682	18,526	60,064	27,159	90,144	73,536	1,010	61,025	26,480	99,635	25,922	74,351
51,366	95,303	18,730	82,340	6,323	3,395	240,384	73,536	22,226	259,358	139,964	30,324	49,684	59,621
178,327	1,677,338	355,862	310,832	537,418	526,202	886,417	955,970	157,603	1,312,045	650,645	784,081	101,528	238,484

OR	PA	RI	SC	SD	TN	TX	UT	VA	VT	WA	WI	WV	WY
208,516	659,191	3,310	246,095	5,197	288,989	905,850	180,634	293,060	63,742	582,737	199,517	112,063	104,254
759,212	2,694,928	413,737	819,279	234,421	862,521	3,998,233	495,545	1,310,476	143,780	1,638,947	1,417,404	260,511	173,756
523,963	1,628,590	191,146	355,125	65,823	417,923	2,061,589	428,406	691,180	159,595	1,033,447	847,948	224,127	86,687
392,973	1,677,060	158,875	464,154	126,449	382,355	1,999,116	382,049	801,768	95,853	951,500	748,190	224,127	104,254
208,516	630,109	127,431	218,059	37,530	191,177	1,062,031	180,634	326,237	32,111	368,763	249,397	186,287	34,751
208,516	833,683	115,846	96,569	17,899	248,975	1,327,538	110,299	436,825	42,175	464,368	266,023	186,287	69,503
1,021,194	1,570,426	127,431	492,191	180,723	831,400	3,092,383	629,821	873,651	111,669	1,374,895	1,143,067	410,414	104,254
184,457	940,317	31,444	165,102	35,798	480,167	1,093,267	180,634	619,297	143,780	582,737	847,948	186,287	51,936
53,466	232,656	NA	NA	17,899	160,056	296,744	89,518	71,883	15,816	77,395	99,759	37,840	34,751
53,466	135,716	NA	3,115	NA	97,812	296,744	89,518	110,589	15,816	77,395	74,819	37,840	31,314
26,733	106,634	NA	NA	NA	31,122	62,472	9,591	NA	NA	27,316	49,879	37,840	2,673
235,249	630,109	8,275	383,161	17,899	257,867	671,578	158,255	182,471	32,111	346,000	199,517	224,127	121,438
1,309,909	3,024,524	364,089	766,322	216,522	1,409,378	3,810,816	765,696	1,675,419	223,817	2,012,263	1,442,343	372,575	225,692
26,733	213,268	31,444	28,036	17,899	31,122	218,653	22,379	71,883	32,111	264,053	99,759	14,554	17,185
26,733	184,186	31,444	28,036	17,899	62,244	390,452	44,759	71,883	47,927	291,368	8,313	1,455	17,185
2,673	135,716	31,444	28,036	NA	31,122	124,945	44,759	110,589	47,927	132,026	74,819	1,455	4,201
235,249	571,945	31,444	190,023	54,275	128,934	749,669	135,875	326,237	NA	478,026	324,216	149,903	69,503
104,258	416,841	127,431	137,066	90,073	31,122	156,181	111,897	38,706	80,037	346,000	548,672	2,911	69,503
53,466	77,552	1,655	28,036	5,197	97,812	124,945	89,518	38,706	15,816	77,395	99,759	2,911	17,185
130,991	184,186	31,444	56,072	35,798	62,244	62,472	67,138	110,589	47,927	159,342	174,578	14,554	17,185
446,438	1,337,770	158,875	573,184	108,550	769,156	2,780,021	359,669	691,180	47,927	1,083,526	773,129	224,127	86,687

STATE Participa		Number of
Per Ca		Participants
1 Wyoming	31.8%	
2 Montana	19.1%	
3 Idaho	18.4%	
4 West Virginia	15.4%	<u> </u>
5 Nevada	14.3%	219,919
6 South Carolina	12.3%	
7 Alabama	11.8%	
8 Arkansas	11.4%	
9 Maine	11.1%	<del></del>
10 Colorado	10.6%	
11 Utah	9.9%	
12 Missouri	9.4%	
13 Oregon	8.8%	235,249
14 Indiana	7.6%	
14 Washington	7.6%	346,000
16 Connecticut	7.4%	196,207
17 Iowa	7.1%	161,951
18 New Hampshire	7.0%	67,242
19 Kansas	6.8%	139,977
19 New Mexico	6.8%	93,169
21 Vermont	6.7%	32,111
22 Pennsylvania	6.5%	
23 Michigan	5.9%	450,062
24 Tennessee	5.8%	
25 North Carolina	5.4%	
26 New York	4.9%	725,067
27 Wisconsin	4.8%	199,517
28 California	4.7%	1,203,166
28 Kentucky	4.7%	148,580
30 Oklahoma	4.5%	
31 Florida	4.4%	560,640
31 Nebraska	4.4%	57,859
33 Texas	4.3%	671,578
34 Ohio	4.1%	360,371
34 Massachusetts	4.1%	205,328
36 New Jersey	4.0%	261,819
37 Illinois	3.4%	
38 Georgia	3.3%	206,273
38 Virginia	3.3%	182,471
40 Louisiana	3.1%	
40 South Dakota	3.1%	
42 Maryland	2.7%	
43 Arizona	2.6%	
44 Mississippi	2.3%	
45 Rhode Island	1.0%	
45 Delaware	1.0%	<u>-</u>
45 North Dakota	1.0%	
48 Minnesota	0.8%	

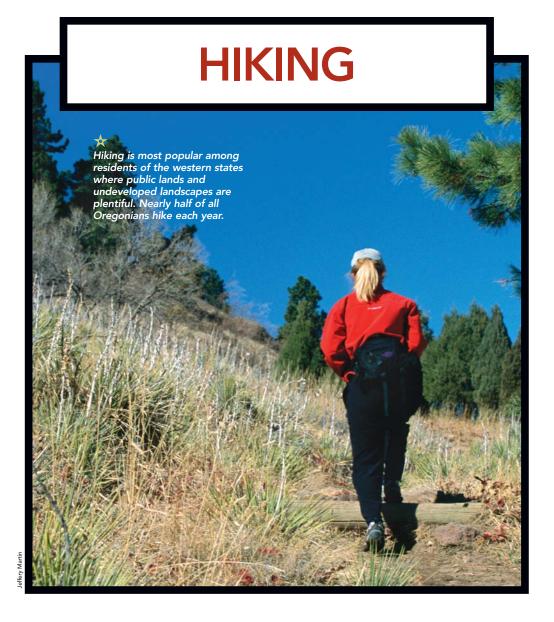
# PARTICIPANTS PER CAPITA BY REGION





**FLY FISHING** is a true art form that involves much more than just sitting on the dock waiting for a bite.

The sport requires numerous skills that determine success or failure. Anglers have to master proper casting techniques, learn how to read the water, know what fish eat, and know how to select and present the proper fly. Nationally, 11.9 million or 5.7% of Americans 16 and older fish with fly gear each year. Only fishing with a fly rod and fly reel is considered in this report.

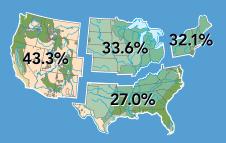


**HIKING** is the most popular outdoor activity in the continental United States.

Nationally, 70.7 million or 33% of Americans 16 and older participate in hiking each year. Hiking is one of the most versatile outdoor recreation activities because it can be done in virtually any environment. From the red deserts of Arizona and the Badlands of South Dakota, to the Blue Ridge Mountains of North Carolina and Virginia, the U.S. offers tens of thousands of trails for hikers of all ages and skill levels.

#### PARTICIPANTS BY STATE

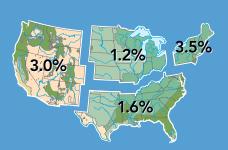
ST	ATE Particip		Number o
_	Per C		Participants
1_	Wyoming	59.1%	
2	Colorado	54.5%	
3	Idaho	52.6%	
4	Oregon	49.0%	
5	Utah	47.9%	
6	Vermont	46.7%	
7	Montana	44.7%	
8	Washington	44.2%	<del></del>
8	New Hampshire		<u>-</u>
10	Rhode Island	44.0%	
11	Maryland	41.4%	
11	Arizona	41.4%	1,617,716
13	California	40.0%	10,239,710
14	Ohio	38.2%	3,357,600
14	Connecticut	38.2%	1,012,855
16	South Dakota	37.5%	216,522
17	New Mexico	37.3%	511,060
18	Minnesota	37.1%	1,403,425
19	Missouri	36.3%	1,572,493
20	Oklahoma	36.0%	
21	Kansas	35.6%	
22	Michigan	35.3%	
23	Wisconsin	34.7%	
24	Nevada	33.3%	
24	Maine	33.3%	
26	lowa	32.7%	
27		32.4%	
28	Tennessee	31.7%	
29	New York	31.3%	
30	Pennsylvania	31.2%	
31	Georgia	30.3%	
31	Virginia	30.3%	
33	Massachusetts	29.5%	
34	Alabama	29.1%	
34	Arkansas	29.1%	
36	North Carolina	29.0%	
37	Kentucky	28.3%	
38	New Jersey	28.1%	<del></del>
39	Illinois	27.7%	
40	Indiana	27.3%	
<del>4</del> 0	West Virginia	25.6%	
 42	Delaware	25.0%	
42 43	South Carolina	24.6%	
	Texas	24.6%	
	Florida	23.7%	
46 47		19.0%	
47	Louisiana	17.8%	
48	Mississippi	12.8%	276,501

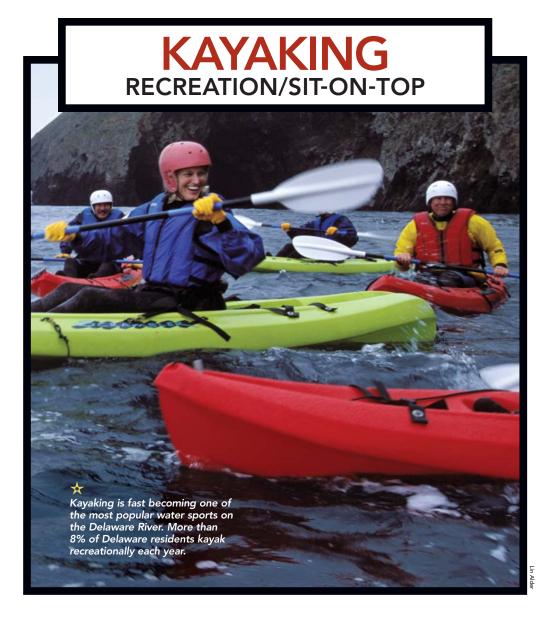


STATE Particip		lumber of
1 New Hampshire		156,577
2 Delaware	8.5%	51,873
3 Vermont	6.7%	32,111
4 Connecticut	5.9%	156,436
5 Washington	5.8%	264,053
6 Idaho	5.3%	51,366
7 Wyoming	4.5%	17,185
8 Massachusetts	4.1%	205,328
9 Rhode Island	3.8%	31,444
10 California	3.5%	895,975
10 Florida	3.5%	445,964
	3.4%	222,546
12 New Jersey 13 Georgia	3.4%	206,273
14 South Dakota		
15 New York	3.1% 2.7%	17,899
15 New York 15 North Carolina	2.7%	399,527 169,862
	2.7%	
17 Wisconsin		99,759
18 Indiana	2.3%	107,695
19 Pennsylvania	2.2%	213,268
19 Maine	2.2%	22,226
21 Montana	2.1%	14,730
22 Maryland	1.8%	73,536
22 Iowa	1.8%	41,058
24 Arizona	1.7%	66,428
24 New Mexico	1.7%	23,292
26 Alabama	1.6%	55,225
26 Colorado	1.6%	53,159
28 Texas	1.4%	218,653
28 Illinois	1.4%	133,425
28 Utah	1.4%	22,379
31 Michigan	1.3%	99,166
31 Virginia	1.3%	71,883
33 Oregon	1.0%	26,733
33 West Virginia	1.0%	14,554
35 South Carolina	0.9%	28,036
36 Ohio	0.7%	61,527
36 Tennessee	0.7%	31,122
38 Missouri	0.6%	25,992
39 Kansas	0.3%	6,175
40 Minnesota	0.2%	7,566
40 Mississippi	0.2%	4,320
42 Louisiana	0.1%	3,395
42 Kentucky	0.1%	3,161
42 Oklahoma	0.1%	2,666
42 Arkansas	0.1%	2,073
42 Nevada	0.1%	1,538
42 Nebraska	0.1%	1,315
North Dakota	NA	NA

NA: Numbers too small to yield reliable projections

### PARTICIPANTS PER CAPITA BY REGION

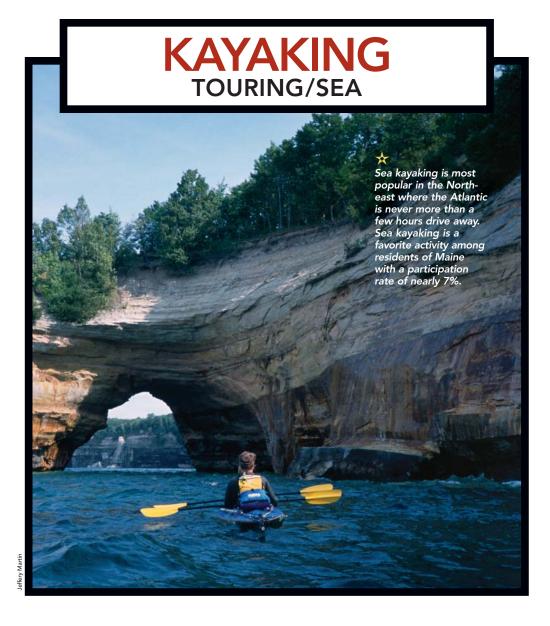




**RECREATIONAL KAYAKING** is a great way

for amateurs to get out on the water without having to worry about executing Eskimo rolls or other skills necessary for whitewater kayaking.

Participants can enjoy their surroundings while getting a good work out. Just being out on the water can be invigorating. Recreational kayaking also helps amateurs gain basic paddling techniques and an understanding of the fundamentals of paddling. Nationally, 4.9 million or 2.1% of Americans 16 and older participate in recreational kayaking each year.



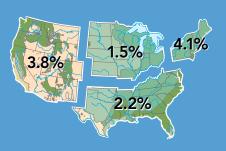
**SEA KAYAKING** is the most popular form of kayaking in the United States.

From Puget Sound to the Chesapeake Bay, America's coasts offer an endless wealth of touring opportunities. Sea kayakers often get the chance to enjoy views of marine wildlife like dolphins, whales and manatees — an added perk to a good day's workout. Nationally, 5.8 million or 2.7% of Americans 16 and older sea kayak each year.

#### PARTICIPANTS BY STATE

_	Per Ca		articipant
	Vermont	10.0%	47,927
2	New Hampshire	9.3%	89,335
3	Massachusetts	8.8%	440,70
4	Delaware	8.5%	51,87
5	Maine	6.7%	67,688
6	Washington	6.4%	291,368
7	Connecticut	5.9%	156,43
8	Idaho	5.3%	51,36
9	California	4.5%	1,151,967
9	Wyoming	4.5%	17,18
11	Florida	4.1%	522,41
11	Colorado	4.1%	136,22
13	Georgia	3.9%	243,77
	Rhode Island	3.8%	31,44
15	New Jersey	3.4%	222,54
	New York	3.2%	473,51
17	North Carolina	3.1%	195,02
	South Dakota	3.1%	17,89
19	Utah	2.8%	44,75
	Texas	2.5%	390,45
	Alabama	2.4%	82,83
	Montana		
		2.1%	14,73
	Pennsylvania	1.9%	184,18
	Maryland	1.8%	73,53
	lowa	1.8%	41,05
	Arizona	1.7%	66,42
	New Mexico	1.7%	23,29
	Indiana -	1.5%	70,23
	Tennessee	1.4%	62,24
	Virginia	1.3%	71,88
	Arkansas	1.3%	26,94
	Missouri	1.2%	51,98
	Nevada	1.1%	16,91
	Ohio	1.1%	96,68
	Illinois	1.0%	95,30
35	Oregon	1.0%	26,73
37	Kentucky	0.9%	28,45
37	South Carolina	0.9%	28,03
39	Louisiana	0.8%	27,15
40	Michigan	0.3%	22,88
41	Wisconsin	0.2%	8,31
41	Oklahoma	0.2%	5,33
	Nebraska	0.2%	2,63
	Minnesota	0.2%	7,56
	Mississippi	0.1%	2,16
	Kansas	0.1%	2,058
	West Virginia	0.1%	1,45
	North Dakota	NA	N/

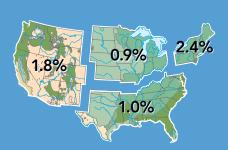
NA: Numbers too small to yield reliable projections

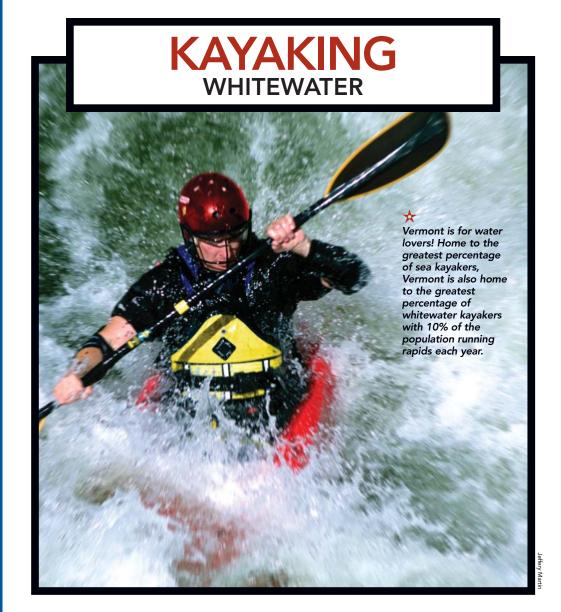


STATE Partic	tipation Number of
	Capita Participants
1 Vermont	10.0% 47,927
2 Delaware	6.5% 39,667
3 New Hampsh	
4 Colorado	4.1% 136,221
5 Rhode Island	3.8% 31,444
6 Indiana	3.0% 140,472
7 Washington	2.9% 132,026
8 Utah	2.8% 44,759
9 Massachusett	
10 Montana	2.1% 14,730
11 Georgia	2.0% 125,014
11 Virginia	2.0% 110,589
13 North Carolin	
13 Wisconsin	1.8% 74,819
13 Maryland	1.8% 73,536
16 New Jersey	1.7% 111,273
16 New Mexico	1.7% 23,292
18 New York	1.5% 221,959
18 Connecticut	1.5% 39,772
20 Pennsylvania	1.4% 135,716
21 Michigan	1.3% 99,166
22 California	1.2% 307,191
23 Wyoming	1.1% 4,201
24 Florida	0.9% 114,676
24 South Carolin	a 0.9% 28,036
24 Iowa	0.9% 20,529
24 Idaho	0.9% 8,722
28 Texas	0.8% 124,945
28 Alabama	0.8% 27,613
30 Illinois	0.7% 66,712
30 Tennessee	0.7% 31,122
32 Missouri	0.6% 25,992
33 Ohio	0.4% 35,158
34 Kentucky	0.3% 9,484
35 Louisiana	0.2% 6,790
35 Kansas	0.2% 4,117
37 Minnesota	0.1% 3,783
37 Oregon	0.1% 2,673
37 Mississippi	0.1% 2,160
37 Arkansas	0.1% 2,073
37 West Virginia	0.1% 1,455
37 Maine	0.1% 1,010
South Dakota	
Oklahoma	NA NA
North Dakota	
Nevada	NA NA
Nebraska	NA NA
Arizona	NA NA
NA NI I	

NA: Numbers too small to yield reliable projections

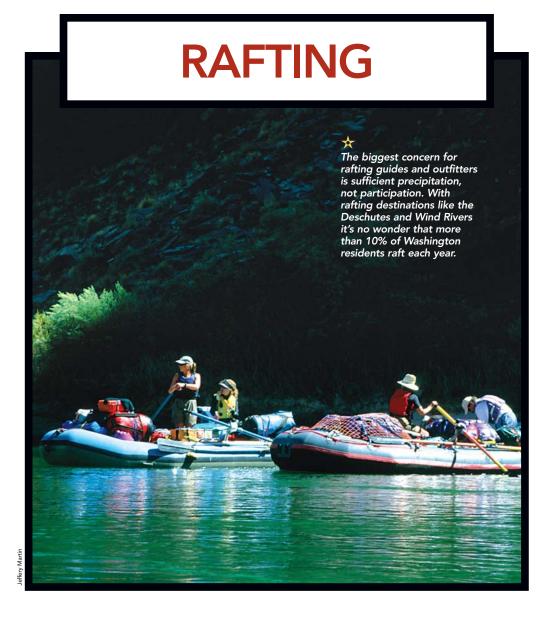
# PARTICIPANTS PER CAPITA BY REGION





THE HEART-RACING THRILL of running a rapid keeps kayakers coming back time and time again.

Whitewater kayaking can be technically challenging, but for many, the exhilaration makes it all worthwhile. Whitewater kayakers also enjoy the energizing quality of fresh water set against steep, colorful canyon walls. World class runs can be found around the country from the North Fork of the American River to the West Fork of the Chattooga River. Nationally, 2.7 million or 1.3% of Americans 16 and older participate in whitewater kayaking.



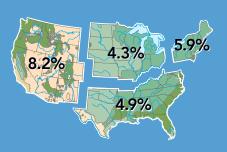
THE THRILL of whitewater rafting is something everyone should experience at least once in a lifetime.

Rafting locales like the Grand Canyon and the Arkansas River offer Americans raging rapids and serene stretches of river perfect for viewing spectacular canyons and clear, blue skies. The team component of rafting evokes an invaluable sense of unity that is unique to many outdoor activities. Nationally, 11.9 million or 5.7% of Americans 16 and older participate in rafting each year.

#### PARTICIPANTS BY STATE

S I.	ATE Participa Per Ca	ation   apita   F	Number of Participants
1	Wyoming	18.2%	69,503
2	Montana	17.0%	119,242
3	Idaho	15.8%	153,128
4	Colorado	15.4%	511,658
5	Washington	10.5%	478,026
6	West Virginia	10.3%	149,903
7	Oklahoma	10.1%	269,263
8	Nevada	9.5%	146,100
9	South Dakota	9.4%	54,275
10	New Hampshire	9.3%	89,335
11	Oregon	8.8%	235,249
12	Utah	8.5%	135,875
13	Maryland	8.1%	330,913
14	Wisconsin	7.8%	324,216
15	Delaware	7.5%	45,770
16	New York	7.4%	1,094,999
17	New Jersey	7.3%	477,819
18	lowa	7.1%	161,951
19	Alabama	6.3%	217,450
20	South Carolina	6.1%	190,023
21	Arizona	6.0%	234,452
22	Pennsylvania	5.9%	571,945
22	Virginia	5.9%	326,237
24	California	5.5%	1,407,960
24	Kansas	5.5%	113,217
26	North Carolina	5.4%	339,724
 27	Georgia	5.2%	325,037
 28	New Mexico	5.1%	69,877
 29	Texas	4.8%	749,669
30	Missouri	4.7%	203,601
31	Connecticut	4.4%	116,664
32	Michigan	4.2%	320,383
33	Illinois	3.8%	362,152
33	Rhode Island	3.8%	31,444
35	Florida	3.5%	445,964
36	Louisiana	3.1%	105,240
37	Ohio	3.0%	263,686
37 37	Minnesota	3.0%	113,485
3 <i>7</i> 39	Tennessee	2.9%	128,934
40	Massachusetts	2.7%	135,216
41	Arkansas	2.5%	51,816
42	Indiana	2.3%	107,695
<del>72</del> 42	Mississippi	2.3%	49,684
42 44	Kentucky	1.9%	60,064
<del>44</del> 45	Nebraska	1.5%	19,725
45 46	Maine	1.0%	19,725
40		1.0% NA	10,103 NA
	North Dakota		
	Vermont	NA	N/

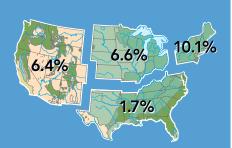
NA: Numbers too small to yield reliable projections

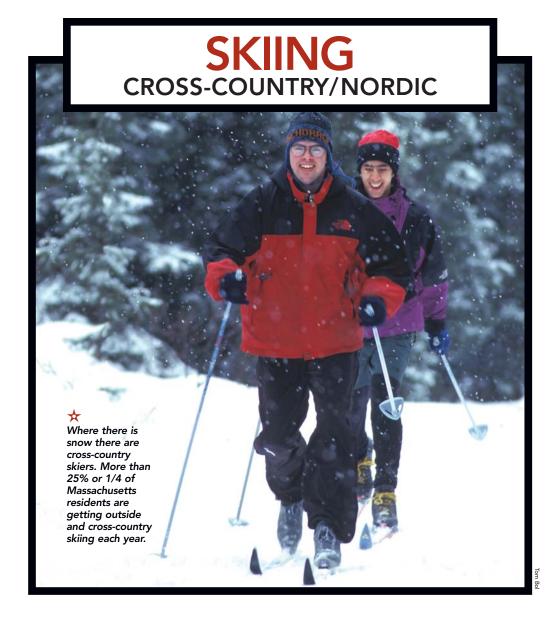


STATE Participa Per Ca	ation N apita Pa	Number of articipants
1 New Hampshire	25.6%	245,912
2 Montana	19.1%	133,972
3 Wyoming	18.2%	69,503
4 Massachusetts	17.8%	891,425
5 Vermont	16.7%	80,037
6 South Dakota	15.6%	90,073
7 Rhode Island	15.4%	127,431
8 Wisconsin	13.2%	548,672
8 Connecticut	13.2%	349,992
10 Michigan	13.0%	991,662
11 New York	11.8%	1,746,080
12 Minnesota	9.7%	366,933
13 Colorado	8.9%	295,698
13 Maine	8.9%	89,914
15 New Mexico	8.5%	116,461
16 Idaho	7.9%	76,564
17 Washington	7.6%	346,000
18 Utah	7.0%	111,897
19 Illinois	5.5%	524,168
20 California	5.2%	1,331,162
21 New Jersey	5.1%	333,819
22 Nevada	4.8%	73,819
23 Maryland	4.5%	183,840
24 South Carolina	4.4%	137,066
25 Pennsylvania	4.3%	416,841
26 Kansas	4.1%	84,398
27 Oregon	3.9%	104,258
28 Arkansas	3.8%	78,760
29 Iowa	3.5%	79,835
30 Ohio	3.4%	298,844
31 Indiana	3.0%	140,472
32 Nebraska	2.9%	38,134
33 Florida	2.8%	356,771
34 North Carolina	2.7%	169,862
35 Arizona	2.6%	101,596
36 Missouri	2.3%	99,635
37 Kentucky	1.9%	60,064
38 Georgia	1.3%	81,259
39 Oklahoma	1.1%	29,326
40 Texas	1.0%	156,181
41 Virginia	0.7%	38,706
41 Tennessee	0.7%	31,122
43 Louisiana	0.3%	10,185
44 West Virginia	0.2%	2,911
44 North Dakota	0.2%	1,004
46 Alabama	0.1%	3,452
46 Mississippi	0.1%	2,160
Delaware	NA	NA

NA: Numbers too small to yield reliable projections

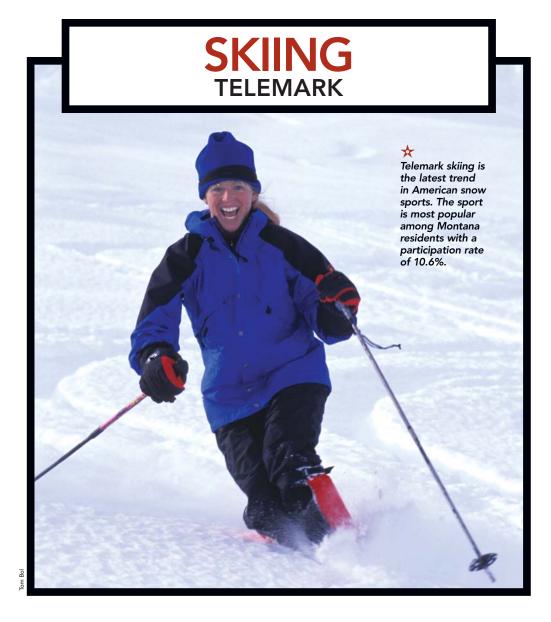
# PARTICIPANTS PER CAPITA BY REGION





FOR THOSE looking to stay fit, cross-country skiing is an excellent option. Cross-country and Nordic skiing are both fun and a good workout.

Nordic centers around the country offer groomed trails, varied terrain and an escape from crowded alpine ski areas. Cross-country skiing is a favorite activity for many because it can be enjoyed in a peaceful, quiet setting. Nationally, 11.6 million or 5.6% of Americans 16 and older participate in cross-country/Nordic skiing each year.



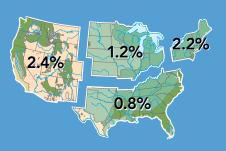
WITH THE 1970s came a resurgence of telemark skiing in the United States. The sport has been gaining popularity ever since and is now the fastest growing outdoor recreation activity in the country.

Nationally, 3.2 million, or 1.6% of Americans 16 and older telemark ski each year. More and more, alpine skiers are trading in their traditional skis for the free-heeling option of telemarking. Telemark skiing affords participants the freedom to explore uncharted terrain in the backcountry.

#### PARTICIPANTS BY STATE

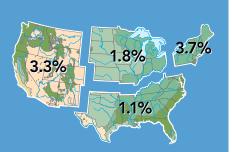
STATE Participa Per Ca	ntion N	umber of
1 Montana	10.6%	74,351
2 New Hampshire	7.0%	67,242
3 Utah	5.6%	89,518
4 Nevada	4.8%	73,819
5 New Jersey	4.5%	294,546
5 Wyoming	4.5%	17,185
7 New Mexico	3.4%	
8 Vermont		46,585 15,816
	3.3%	
	2.7%	399,527
	2.4%	99,759
11 Missouri	2.3%	99,635
12 Tennessee	2.2%	97,812
13 Oregon	2.0%	53,466
14 California	1.9%	486,386
14 Kentucky	1.9%	60,064
16 Massachusetts	1.8%	90,144
16 Maryland	1.8%	73,536
16 Iowa	1.8%	41,058
19 Washington	1.7%	77,395
19 Arizona	1.7%	66,428
21 Colorado	1.6%	53,159
22 Ohio	1.5%	131,843
22 Connecticut	1.5%	39,772
24 Mississippi	1.2%	25,922
25 Oklahoma	1.1%	29,326
26 North Carolina	0.9%	56,621
26 South Carolina	0.9%	28,036
26 Kansas	0.9%	18,526
26 South Dakota	0.9%	5,197
30 Texas	0.8%	124,945
30 Pennsylvania	0.8%	77,552
30 Michigan	0.8%	61,025
30 Louisiana	0.8%	27,159
34 Illinois	0.7%	66,712
34 Virginia	0.7%	38,706
34 Minnesota	0.7%	26,480
37 Florida	0.6%	76,451
38 North Dakota	0.3%	1,507
39 West Virginia	0.3%	2,911
39 Rhode Island	0.2%	1,655
41 Georgia 41 Indiana	0.1%	6,251
	0.1%	4,682
	0.1%	3,452
41 Arkansas	0.1%	2,073
41 Nebraska	0.1%	1,315
41 Maine	0.1%	1,010
Delaware	NA	NA
Idaho	NA	NA

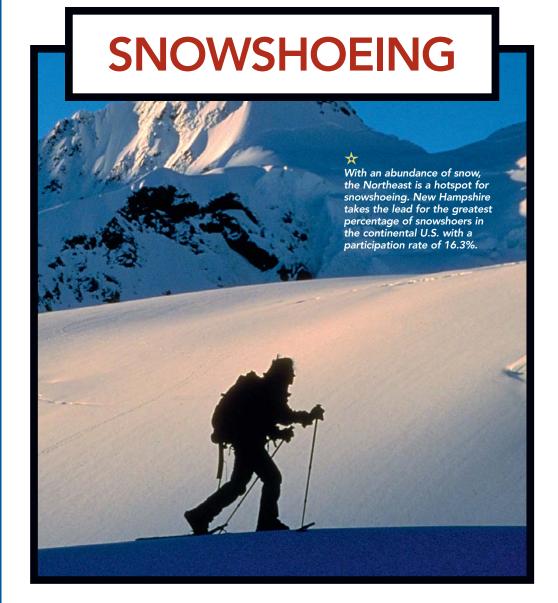
NA: Numbers too small to yield reliable projections



	icipation	Number of
	r Capita	Participants
1 New Hamps	shire 16.3°	% 156,577
2 Vermont	10.0	
3 Montana	8.5	
4 Colorado	6.5	
5 South Dako		
6 Idaho	5.3	
7 Oregon	4.99	<del></del>
8 Massachuse	tts 4.8°	
8 Nevada	4.8	
10 Wyoming	4.5	% 17,185
11 Connecticut	4.4	
12 New York	4.2	% 621,486
12 Wisconsin	4.2	% 174,578
12 Utah	4.29	% 67,138
15 Kansas	4.0°	
16 Rhode Islan	d 3.8°	% 31,444
17 Minnesota	3.7	% 139,964
18 Washington	3.5	% 159,342
19 Michigan	3.49	% 259,358
19 Oklahoma	3.49	
19 New Mexico	3.49	% 46,585
22 Mississippi	2.3	
23 California	2.2	% 563,184
23 Maine	2.2	
25 Virginia	2.0	
26 Pennsylvania	a 1.9°	% 184,186
27 Maryland	1.8	
27 South Carol	ina 1.8°	% 56,072
29 Alabama	1.6	
30 Nebraska	1.5	
31 Tennessee	1.4	
32 Florida	1.3	% 165,644
32 North Carol	ina 1.3°	% 81,785
34 Ohio	1.19	
34 New Jersey		
36 Illinois	1.0	% 95,303
36 West Virgin	ia 1.0°	
36 North Dako	ta 1.0°	% 5,022
39 Arizona	0.99	% 35,168
39 Iowa	0.99	% 20,529
41 Georgia	0.79	% 43,755
41 Missouri	0.79	
43 Texas	0.4	% 62,472
43 Indiana	0.4	
45 Kentucky	0.2	
45 Delaware	0.2	
47 Louisiana	0.19	
47 Arkansas	0.19	

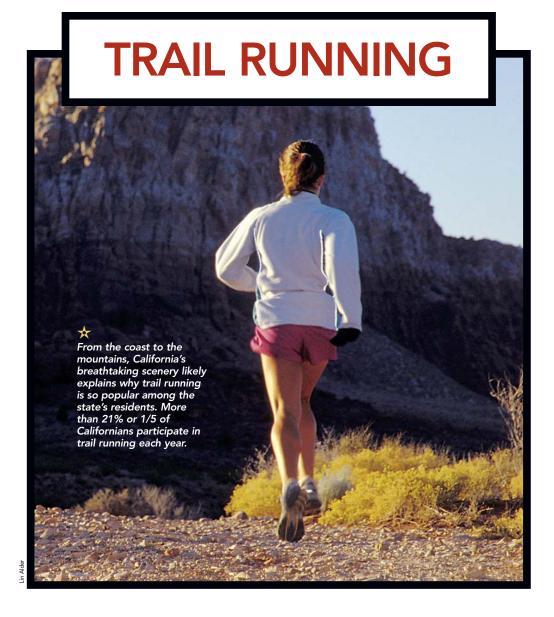
### PARTICIPANTS PER CAPITA BY REGION





**COLD WEATHER** is not an excuse for staying inside. Snowshoeing has turned hiking into a practical year round activity by providing Americans with the opportunity to get outside and be active in the colder, snowier months.

Snowshoeing is an inexpensive alternative to alpine skiing and can be combined with a variety of activities like hiking in the backwoods and overnight backpacking trips. Nationally, 4.8 million or 2.3% of Americans 16 and older participate in snowshoeing each year.

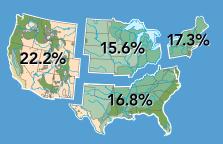


**AMERICANS** are getting outside to exercise and enjoying the fresh air of the great outdoors.

Trail running offers an often much-needed escape from the office and from overcrowded gyms. Trail runners enjoy a variety of trail types and everchanging scenery. Nationally, 38 million or 17.8% of Americans 16 and older trail run each year. Only running that occurs on non-paved trails is considered in this report.

#### PARTICIPANTS BY STATE

_	Per Ca		Participant
1_	Montana	34.0%	238,48
2	New Hampshire	27.9%	268,00
3	New Mexico	25.4%	348,01
4	Colorado	25.2%	837,25
5	Washington	23.8%	1,083,52
6	Maryland	23.4%	955,97
7	New Jersey	23.0%	1,505,45
8	Wyoming	22.7%	86,68
9	Utah	22.5%	359,66
10	Georgia	22.2%	1,387,65
11	California	21.4%	5,478,24
11	Nevada	21.4%	329,11
13	Arizona	20.7%	808,85
14	North Carolina	20.1%	1,264,52
15	Rhode Island	19.2%	158,87
16	North Dakota	19.0%	95,41
17	Delaware	18.8%	114,73
17	South Dakota	18.8%	108,55
19	Wisconsin	18.6%	773,12
20		18.4%	573,18
20		18.4%	178,32
22		18.1%	784,08
23	Arkansas	17.9%	370,99
24		17.8%	2,780,02
25	Massachusetts	17.7%	886,41
25 25		17.7%	403,73
23 27	Illinois	17.6%	1,677,33
	Connecticut	17.6%	466,65
27 20	New York	17.6%	
29			2,559,93
29	Tennessee	17.3%	769,15
31	Michigan	17.2%	1,312,04
31	Minnesota	17.2%	650,64
33	Kentucky	17.0%	537,41
34	Oregon	16.7%	446,43
35	Florida	15.8%	2,013,20
36	Maine	15.6%	157,60
37	Louisiana	15.5%	526,20
38	West Virginia	15.4%	224,12
39	Kansas	15.1%	310,83
40	Nebraska	14.9%	195,93
41	Pennsylvania	13.8%	1,337,77
42	Virginia	12.5%	691,18
43	Alabama	11.8%	407,28
44	Oklahoma	11.2%	298,58
45	Ohio	10.1%	887,74
46	Vermont	10.0%	47,92
47		7.6%	355,86
48	Mississippi	4.7%	101,52

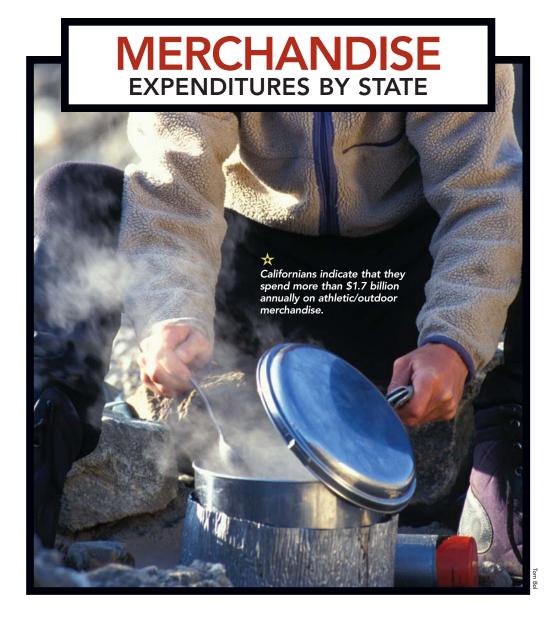


### ANNUAL EXPENDITURES

STATE	Total Expenditures (In millions)
Alabama	\$264
Arizona	\$269
Arkansas	\$91
California	\$1,723
Colorado	\$200
Connecticut	\$139
Delaware	\$52
Florida	\$596
Georgia	\$402
Idaho	\$40
Illinois	\$457
Indiana	\$235
lowa	\$201
Kansas	\$236
Kentucky	\$320
Louisiana	\$175
Maine	\$47
Maryland	\$222
Massachusetts	\$216
Michigan	\$831
Minnesota	\$269
Mississippi	\$83
Missouri	\$243
Montana	\$39
Nebraska	\$61
Nevada	\$141
New Hampshire	\$48
New Jersey	\$314
New Mexico	\$53
New York	\$707
North Carolina	\$492
North Dakota	\$23
Ohio	\$583
Oklahoma	\$208
Oregon	\$124
Pennsylvania	\$459
Rhode Island	\$32
South Carolina	\$142
South Dakota	\$21
Tennessee	\$188
Texas	\$1,249
Utah	\$96
Vermont	\$31
Virginia	\$364
Washington	\$209
West Virginia	\$73
Wisconsin	\$263
Wyoming	\$24

### ANNUAL EXPENDITURES BY REGION (IN BILLIONS)





WHILE RECREATING in the great outdoors is relatively inexpensive, Americans are spending considerable sums on outdoor gear, apparel and footwear.

Sales of athletic/outdoor merchandise for the humanpowered outdoor recreation industry are holding steady even during a time of recession, drought, and rampant wildfires. Outdoor recreation is making a positive impact on local and state economies.

### **ABOUT THIS REPORT**

This report should be used to assess trends and perceptions among Americans 16 and older, not precise participant numbers. This data collection is designed to give insight into how Americans perceive themselves as outdoor recreationists. Canoeing is a good example. The survey question for canoeing is undefined, and the question is simply asked: "Did you go canoeing (this year)?" The question is open to a respondent's interpretation. While interpretations may vary slightly from person to person, overall participation trends and perceptions may still be assessed.

For this report, a "Participant" is defined as an American 16 or older who reports participating in an activity at least once during the past year. Census-based information is used to classify Participants by the region in which they live.

The results presented in this report are based on a total of 7,000 interviews conducted during 2001 and the first six months of 2002. The overall results are projectable to the American population, age 16 and over, with a margin of error of +/- 1.2% at the 95% level of confidence.

The data collection for this report is conducted using scientific sampling and random digit dial methodology. A disproportionate stratified random sample by census region is used for the study. Calls are made at random until a representative quota for each region is reached. Only Americans age 16 or over are interviewed.

The results for each activity reflect where each resident lives – not necessarily where each activity occurred. For example, the results show a sizeable population of snowshoe participants living in Florida. This suggests that many Floridians travel to cold-weather states to participate in the activity.

The athletic/outdoor merchandise expenditure data are based on the estimated amount consumers spent on outdoor products. For that reason, the results are not intended to exactly mirror retail sales. Additionally, the spending levels reflect the amount spent by residents of each state, but do not take into account in which state they bought their merchandise—in state or out.



### **ADDITIONAL RESOURCES**

These additional Outdoor Industry Foundation (OIF) publications are available in PDF format at www.businessforwilderness.org/reports/.

- ★ Protect Today, Play Tomorrow: The Importance of Roadless Area Conservation to Backcountry Recreation
- ★ The Bottom Line: Protecting the Value of America's Public Lands

These additional publications are available from Outdoor Industry Association (OIA). For more information on how to obtain OIA reports call 303.444.3353.

- ★ Outdoor Recreation Participation Study, 4th Edition
- ★ State of the Industry Report 2002
- ★ Gym Market Survey 2002
- ★ Top-line Retail Sales Report 2002

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B4W is engaging outdoor businesses to support America's public lands. The B4W program is an initiative of The Pew Charitable Trusts supported by a grant to Outdoor Industry Foundation (OIF). OIF was established by Outdoor Industry Association to support programs and events to increase participation in human powered outdoor recreation activities and to educate the public about the economic and recreational benefits of the conservation of wild lands.

Outdoor Industry Association (OIA) provides trade services for over 4,000 manufacturers, distributors, suppliers, sales representatives, and retailers in the Outdoor Industry.

State-level participation data was collected on behalf of Outdoor Industry Association as a part of the Outdoor Recreation Participation Study, 4th edition. Collection of participation data was funded in part by Business for Wilderness, a program of Outdoor Industry Foundation.



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"So get out there and hunt and fish and mess around with your friends, ramble out yonder and explore the forests, encounter the grizz, climb the mountains, bag the peaks, run the rivers, breathe deep of that yet sweet and lucid air, sit quietly and contemplate the precious stillness, that lovely, mysterious and awesome space."

-Edward Abbey